

# *Common Phonograms List*

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- ACK**: back, lack, pack, quack, rack, sack, tack, black, clack, crack, knack, shack, slack, smack, snack, stack, track, whack
- AIL**: bail, fail, hail, jail, mail, nail, pail, quail, rail, sail, tail, frail, snail, trail
- AIN**: main, pain, rain, vain, brain, chain, drain, gain, grain, plain, sprain, stain, strain, train
- AKE**: bake, cake, fake, lake, make, quake, rake, take, wake, brake, drake, flake, shake, snake, stake, sake
- ALE**: bale, dale, gale, hale, male, pale, sale, tale, scale, stale, whale
- AME**: came, dame, fame, game, lame, name, same, tame, blame, flame, frame, shame
- AN**: an, ban, can, fan, man, pan, ran, tan, van, bran, clan, plan, scan, span, than
- AND**: band, hand, land, sand, bland, brand, gland, stand, strand, grand
- ANK**: bank, dank, lank, rank, sank, tank, yank, blank, clank, crank, drank, flank, plank, prank, shrank, spank, thank
- AP**: cap, gap, lap, map, nap, rap, sap, tap, chap, clap, flap, scrap, slap, snap, strap, trap, wrap
- ASH**: bash, cash, crash, dash, gash, lash, mash, rash, sash, clash, flash, slash, smash, stash, thrash, trash
- AT**: bat, cat, fat, hat, mat, pat, rat, sat, brat, chat, flat, that
- ATE**: date, fate, gate, hate, late, mate, rate, crate, grate, plate, skate, state
- AW**: caw, jaw, law, paw, raw, saw, claw, draw, flaw, straw
- AY**: bay, day, gay, jay, lay, may, nay, pay, ray, say, way, clay, ray, gray, play, pray, slay, spray, stay, stray, sway, tray
- EAT**: beat, feat, heat, meat, neat, peat, seat, bleat, cheat, cleat, pleat, treat, wheat
- ELL**: bell, cell, dell, dwell, fell, jell, sell, tell, well, yell, quell, shell, smell, spell, swell
- EST**: best, guest, nest, pest, rest, test, vest, west, zest, chest, crest, quest, wrest
- ICE**: ice, dice, lice, mice, nice, rice, price, slice, spice, splice, twice, thrice
- ICK**: kick, lick, pick, quick, sick, tick, wick, brick, chick, click, flick, slick, stick, thick, trick
- IDE**: bide, hide, ride, side, tide, wide, bride, glide, pride, slide, stride
- IGHT**: knight, light, might, night, right, sight, tight, blight, bright, flight, fright, slight
- IKE**: bike, dike, hike, like, pike, spike, strike
- ILL**: bill, dill, fill, gill, hill, ill, Jill, kill, mill, pill, quill, sill, till, will, chill, drill, frill, grill, skill, spill, still, thrill, twill
- IN**: bin, din, fin, pin, sin, tin, win, chin, grin, shin, skin, spin, thin, twin
- INE**: dine, fine, line, mine, nine, pine, vine, wine, shine, shrine, spine, swine, whine
- ING**: bing, ding, king, ring, sing, wing, zing, bring, cling, fling, sling, spring, sting, string, swing, thing, wring

**-INK:** link, mink, pink, rink, sink, wink, blink, brink, chink, clink, drink, shrink, slink, stink, think  
**-IP:** dip, hip, lip, nip, rip, sip, tip, zip, chip, clip, drip, flip, grip, ship, skip, slip, snip, strip, trip, whip  
**-IT:** bit, fit, hit, kit, knit, lit, pit, quit, sit, grit, skit, slit, spit, split, twit  
**-OCK:** dock, hock, knock, lock, mock, rock, sock, tock, block, clock, crock, flock, shock, smock, stock  
**-OKE:** joke, poke, woke, yoke, broke, choke, smoke, spoke, stroke  
**-OP:** cop, hop, mop, pop, top, chop, crop, drop, flop, plop, prop, shop, slop, stop  
**-ORE:** bore, core, more, pore, sore, tore, wore, chore, score, shore, snore, spore, store, swore  
**-OT:** cot, dot, got, hot, jot, knot, lot, not, pot, rot, tot, blot, clot, plot, shot, slot, spot, trot  
**-UCK:** buck, duck, luck, muck, puck, suck, tuck, cluck, pluck, shuck, stuck, struck, truck  
**-UG:** bug, dug, hug, jug, lug, mug, rug, tug, chug, plug, shrug, slug, smug, snug  
**-UMP:** bump, dump, hump, jump, lump, pump, chump, clump, grump, plump, slump, stump, thump  
**-UNK:** bunk, dunk, hunk, junk, sunk, chunk, flunk, plunk, shrunk, skunk, stunk, trunk